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(30点)

2つの関数  $y = \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{8}\right)$  と  $y = \sin 2x$  のグラフの  $0 \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$  の部分で  
囲まれる領域を、 $x$  軸のまわりに 1 回転させてできる立体の体積を求めよ.

$$\begin{cases} y = \sin(x + \frac{\pi}{8}) \\ y = \sin 2x \end{cases}$$

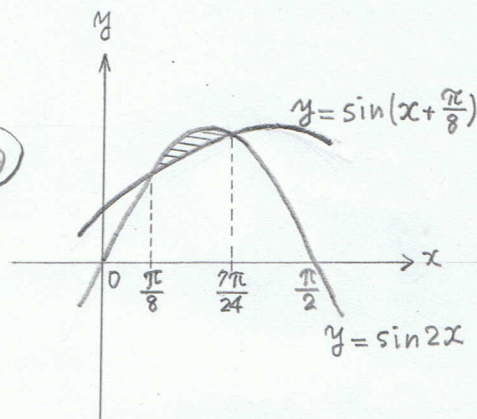
まず交点のx座標を求める。

$$\sin(x + \frac{\pi}{8}) = \sin 2x \quad \text{より}$$

$$x + \frac{\pi}{8} = 2x \quad \text{または} \quad x + \frac{\pi}{8} = \pi - 2x$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{\pi}{8}, \frac{7\pi}{24} \quad \text{あるいは} \quad 0 \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ を 考慮す。}$$

$$\sin(\pi - \theta) = \sin \theta$$



右図より、求める体積を  $V$  とすると

$$V = \int_{\frac{\pi}{8}}^{\frac{7\pi}{24}} \pi \sin^2 2x \, dx - \int_{\frac{\pi}{8}}^{\frac{7\pi}{24}} \pi \sin^2(x + \frac{\pi}{8}) \, dx$$

$$= \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{8}}^{\frac{7\pi}{24}} \left\{ \sin^2 2x - \sin^2(x + \frac{\pi}{8}) \right\} dx$$

$$= \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{8}}^{\frac{7\pi}{24}} \left\{ \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{2} - \frac{1 - \cos 2(x + \frac{\pi}{8})}{2} \right\} dx$$

半角公式  
 $\sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} = \frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{2}$

$$= \frac{\pi}{2} \int_{\frac{\pi}{8}}^{\frac{7\pi}{24}} \left\{ -\cos 4x + \cos(2x + \frac{\pi}{4}) \right\} dx$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{2} \left[ -\frac{1}{4} \sin 4x + \frac{1}{2} \sin(2x + \frac{\pi}{4}) \right]_{\frac{\pi}{8}}^{\frac{7\pi}{24}}$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{2} \left\{ -\frac{1}{4} \sin \frac{7\pi}{6} + \frac{1}{2} \sin \frac{5\pi}{6} - \left( -\frac{1}{4} \sin \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \right) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{2} \left\{ -\frac{1}{4} \times (-\frac{1}{2}) + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} - \left( -\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{2} \times \frac{1}{8}$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{16}$$